



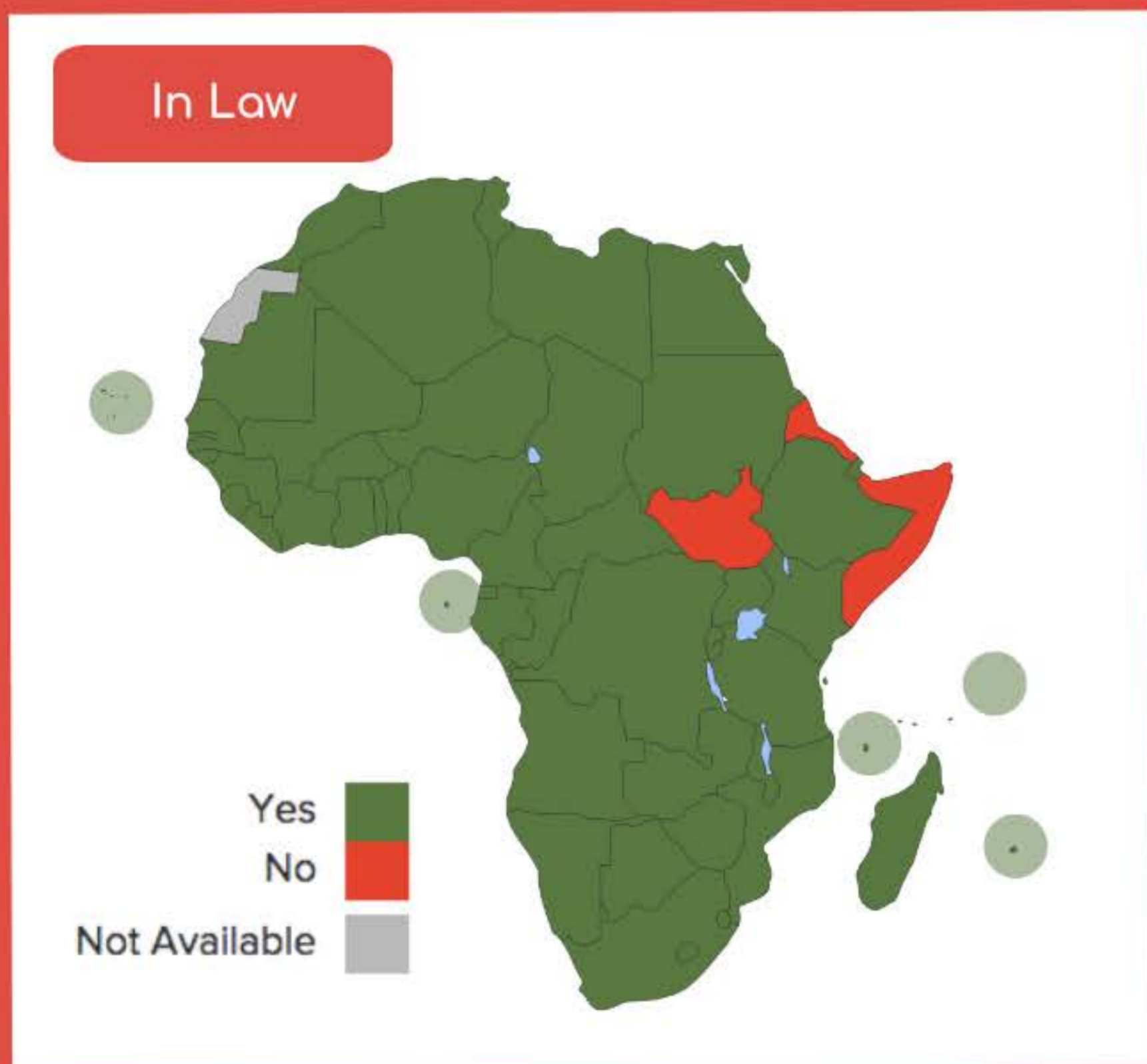
# Africa Integrity Indicators (All6)

## Implementation Gap

Indicators  
24 & 25

Major public procurements legally require competitive bidding and are implemented in practice

Comparisons of in law and in practice indicators highlight implementation gaps in various categories, such as public procurement. A comparison of in law and in practice indicators on the same issue as shown below can easily indicate whether the mere existence of a law on public procurement requiring competitive bidding implies its effective implementation or not.



#24

#25

Only five countries fully met both the law and in-practice criteria this round, namely: Chad, Democratic Republic of Congo, Liberia, Kenya and Tunisia.

Governments and civil society actors can thus easily identify implementation gaps on the continent as possible entry points to governance reforms based on their priorities.

